

FROM NEWSPAPERS TO THE INTERNET



EARLY HISTORY

- **THE FIRST FORM OF NEWSPAPERS WERE PRODUCED IN ANCIENT ROME, WITH THE NAME ACTA DIURNA, WHICH WERE MORE LIKE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT BULLETINS THAN NEWSPAPERS . THEY WERE CARVED IN METAL OR STONE AND POSTED IN PUBLIC PLACES.**
- **IN CHINA, BETWEEN 713 AND 734 THE FIRST GOVERNMENT NEWS WAS PUBLISHED WHICH WAS HANDWRITTEN ON SILK AND READ BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.**
- **HOWEVER, NONE OF THESE PUBLICATIONS ARE CONSIDERED TO BE NEWSPAPERS, AS THEY WERE NOT INTENDED FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC.**

IN GRAMMATE ET...
DE PROFANO PASTORE CYRO...
DONATUS, CANDIDO HILARIE GREGI ANNIS...
QUOT IPSE SACRAS OVES IN OVILE SUUM ADIEGIT...
SUPERIORIS AUSTRIAE BIS DEPUTATUS ET CAESARIS COMITIS...
TIBUS NON VENTIS VERBA, SED VIRIS CLARIS ORACI...
TATE, AC DULCEDINE SUA, VERE BERNARDINA...
DA RAPIIT, NON PRæDO LUPUS, SED MITIS AG...
NULINS, SED SINGULIS IDEM, ET OMNIBUS OMNIA. CUM...
IOS UT FILIOS PIIS PARENS LIBER A LITER SEMPER...
OMNIA BENE VIDIT, MELIUS FECIT, OPTIME POST...
NOVAVI, ARAS ORNAVIT, MONASTERIO PRæDIUM, E...
ADIBUS, æDES PAROCHIS, SIBI, FATI PRæSCHIS, SOLUM...
RDINIS, AC RELIGIOSISSIMI INSTITUTI PERVIGIL CUS...
M. AUT APICEM LEGIS NEGLEXIT, DONEC OMNI...
CTOR VERBI, OMNES VERBORUM ESSE. VO...
MO IACOBO EXOSUS AUDITOR...
MVLATOR ARDET...
IN DO...

Fragmentary papyrus scrolls with handwritten text in a cursive script, likely from an ancient manuscript.

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MODDA DVX I...
EGAMAVIAN...
ATOVE...
RESTRAT...
MANISV...
LCCASV...
EPSOM...
DVSALIX...
AVE...



EARLY MODERN EUROPE

- **IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE THE INCREASED CROSS-BORDER INTERACTION CREATED A NEED FOR INFORMATION. IN 1556, THE GOVERNMENT OF VENICE FIRST PUBLISHED THE MONTHLY NOTIZIE SCRITTE, WHICH COST ONE GAZETTA, A SMALL COIN. THEY WERE HANDWRITTEN NEWSLETTERS AND USED TO PRESENT POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ECONOMIC NEWS QUICKLY AND EFFICIENTLY TO ITALIAN CITIES SHARING SOME CHARACTERISTICS OF NEWSPAPERS THOUGH USUALLY NOT CONSIDERED TO BE NEWSPAPERS.**

THE FIRST NEWSPAPERS

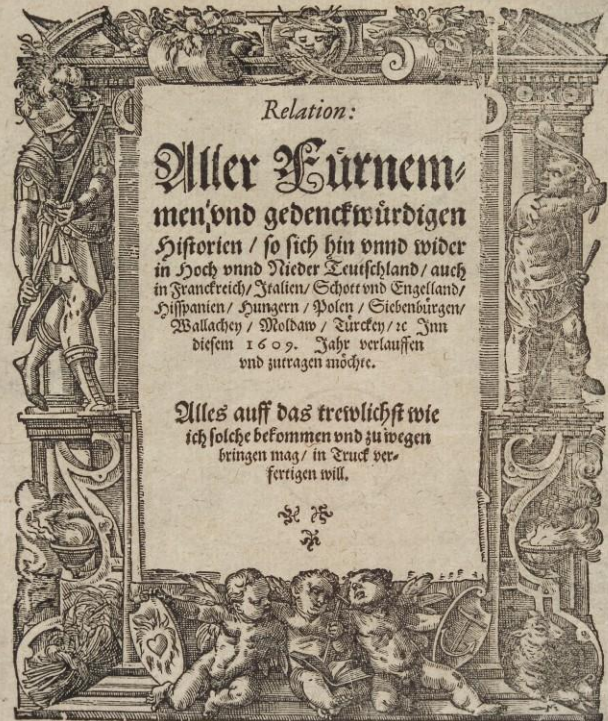
- **THE GERMAN-LANGUAGE “RELATION ALLER FÜRNEHMEN UND GEDENCKWÜRDIGEN HISTORIEN”, BY JOHANN CAROLUS IN STRASBOURG, IS RECOGNIZED AS THE FIRST NEWSPAPER (IT WAS PRINTED IN 1605).**

CONTINUING

- **THE FIRST ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER WAS PUBLISHED IN AMSTERDAM IN 1620.**
- **THE FIRST NEWSPAPER IN FRANCE WAS PUBLISHED IN 1631, WITH THE NAME “LA GAZETTE” .**
- **POST- OCH INRIKES TIDNINGAR WAS FIRST PUBLISHED IN SWEDEN IN 1645, AND IT IS THE OLDEST NEWSPAPER STILL IN EXISTENCE, THOUGH IT NOW PUBLISHES ONLY ONLINE!**

Published by Authority
From Monday Evening to the Thursday Evening

Small columns of text on the left page of the open book, likely containing news or official reports.



Relation:
Aller Fürnemmen vnd gedencwürdigem Historien / so sich hin vnd wider in Hoch vnd Nieder Teutschland / auch in Franckreich / Italien / Schott vnd Engelland / Hispanien / Hungern / Polen / Siebenbürgen / Wallachen / Moldaw / Turcken / ic. Im diesem 1609. Jahr verlauffen vnd zutragen möchte.

Alles auff das treulichst wie ich solche bekommen vnd zu wegen bringen mag / in Druck verfertigen will.



De Pétersbourg, le 17 Novembre 1786.
La navigation est interrompue par les glaces; plusieurs Bâtimens chargés de suif & de marchandises des manufactures Angloises, se trouvent pris dans la Neve, & la navigation n'a été ouverte cette année que pendant 187 jours.
D'Upsal, le 20 Novembre 1786.
Le Roi & le Prince Royal continuent à séjourner dans cette ville, & à fréquenter les Cours académiques.
Hier, il y eut Cour chez le Roi; à cette occasion, le Baron de Juell, Envoyé extraordinaire de Danemarck, vint à Sa Majesté l'Ordre de l'Éclaircissement pour le Prince Royal, qui en fut décoré sur le champ.
De Madrid, le 7 Decembre 1786.
La Princesse des Asturies, que son indisposition avoit empêché d'accompagner le Roi à son départ de l'Écurial, est revenue hier, mais elle n'a éprouvé aucune incommodité de ce voyage, & elle continue de se trouver beaucoup mieux.
Ce matin, Sa Majesté a assisté à la cérémonie des Chevaliers de l'Ordre de Charles III, qui a eu lieu dans la Chapelle du palais en la manière accoutumée.
On apprend de Valladolid, que l'Académie royale de Géographie & d'Histoire établie en cette ville, a tenu, le jour de la fête du Roi, sa séance publique d'usage. Le Marquis de Gallegos, Directeur, ouvrit par un Discours, qui fut suivi d'une Dissertation par D. Benito Verdelotto, sur la cause du peu de découvertes que l'on fait en mathématiques, dans un temps où les secours sont si abondans. D. Manuel Lopez termina la séance par une Disser-

tion sur les funestes conséquences que l'ignorance de ce qui fait la véritable félicité des peuples, & les erreurs en matière de législation, produisent dans le Gouvernement politique & économique des Nations.
De Vienne, le 8 Decembre 1786.
L'ARCHIDUC FERDINAND & l'ARCHIDUCHESSA son épouse, après avoir assisté le 3 de ce mois, à la fête de l'Ordre de la Toison d'Or, sont partis le 4 avec toute leur suite pour retourner à Milan.
Le même jour, la Cour a pris un deuil de 8 jours pour la mort de la Princesse Amélie, tante du Roi d'Angleterre.
L'Empereur a fait présent à la Princesse Élisabeth de Wismberg, le jour de sa fête, de plusieurs perures garnies en diamans. Le même jour, il lui a remis l'Ordre de Sainte-Catherine, que l'Impératrice de Russie avoit envoyé pour cette Princesse.
Des lettres de Roveredo en Tyrol, en date du 10 Novembre, portent qu'après des pluies & des neiges abondantes qui ont duré 7 jours, il y a eu une inondation qui a causé beaucoup de dommages. Les ruissons dans lesquels elle a débordé ont détruit les édifices voisins. Les travaux des moines & des minutiers furent suspendus, & on évalué la perte à 200,000 florins.
On a fermé le projet de rétablir les anciennes salines près de la ville de Seblan. Les États Autrichiens ont du sel en abondance; on y consommé par an 1,100,000 quintaux de sel gemme, 1,280,000 de sel de soufre, & 180,000 de sel marin. L'exportation de cette dernière espèce, évaluée en 1780, quinquans de sel gemme, 400,000 de soufre, la Sicile, la Sardaigne & la Corse tirent leur sel de Salzboung.
De Francfort, le 5 Decembre 1786.
On apprend de Buckebourg que le

THE EVOLUTION OF NEWSPAPERS

- **BY THE EARLY 19TH CENTURY, MANY CITIES IN EUROPE, AS WELL AS NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA, PUBLISHED NEWSPAPERS. ADVANCES IN PRINTING TECHNOLOGY RELATED TO THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION ENABLED NEWSPAPERS TO BECOME AN EVEN MORE WIDELY CIRCULATED MEANS OF COMMUNICATION. SOON, IT WAS ADAPTED TO PRINT ON BOTH SIDES OF A PAGE. THIS INNOVATION MADE NEWSPAPERS CHEAPER AND THEREFORE AVAILABLE TO A LARGER PART OF THE POPULATION. NEWSPAPERS PLAYED THE LEADING ROLE IN THE MEANS OF COMMUNICATION AND HAD HUGE VALUE AS THEY WERE AVAILABLE TO ALMOST ALL THE POPULATION.**

Published Daily, except on Sundays and Public Holidays.



WINTER'S HARDEST
SIXTH HILL WEST
MORNING, 10 AM
NEW JERSEY SEERS
TENDENCY LAW
ALICE ARE FROM

TURKEY CABINET
FALLS AS NILES
REACHS DECISIONS
OF U. S. DUTY

THE SENATE HAS...
W. E. TAYLOR
READING BOARD



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PUBLISHED DAILY.
BY A. S. LEITCH, at the Office of the Sun, No. 100 N. E. Street, Baltimore, Md.
No. 100 N. E. Street, Baltimore, Md.
No. 100 N. E. Street, Baltimore, Md.

DISPATCHES AND TELEGRAMS.
London, Feb. 7. The British Government has decided to...
Paris, Feb. 7. The French Government has decided to...
Washington, Feb. 7. The United States Government has decided to...

THE MORMONS.
The Mormon settlement at Nauvoo, Illinois, has become a...
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Trouble among the Mormons—The Cleveland Gazette of the 25th inst. says: "We learn from a source to be relied on, that the Mormon Society at Kirtland is breaking up. Smith and Rigdon, after prophesying the destruction of the town, left with their families in the night, and others of the faithful are following. The 'Reformers' are in possession of the Temple, and have excluded the Smith and Rigdon party. An exposure of the proceedings of the Society is in course of preparation by one Parish, the former confidential Secretary of the prophet Smith. He had the records, &c. in his possession."

El Comercio del Valle.



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Manufactureros del Valle Missourí.

Organ de los Comerciantes Continentales é
Indiceres de Ambas Américas.

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The Foreign Service.
A special issue of the "Foreign Service" is published in this issue of the "El Comercio del Valle." It contains a list of the names of the members of the Foreign Service, and a list of the names of the members of the Foreign Service who have been appointed to the various posts of the Foreign Service.

LA FAVORITA DE AMERICA.
ANHEUSER-BUSCH
BOTTLED BEER
CERVEZA LAGER.
DAVID NICHOLSON, St. Louis, Mo. U. S. A.

HOTEL RECREO.
210 and 212 N. 3rd St., St. Louis, Mo.
CERVEZA LAGER.
DAVID NICHOLSON, St. Louis, Mo. U. S. A.

David Nicholson,
St. Louis, Mo. U. S. A.
Los centros é agencias de terrenos, villas, fincas, ranchos, solares é establecimientos clas de buena calidad que ofrece

TO THE INTERNET

- **DURING THE LATE 1990S, 24-HOUR TELEVISION CHANNELS AND THEN THE INTERNET CAME TO THE SURFACE AND POSED A SERIOUS THREAT TO MOST NEWSPAPERS IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. PAID CIRCULATION HAS DECLINED AND ADVERTISING, WHICH IS THE MAJOR NEWSPAPERS' INCOME HAS CHANGED FROM THE PRINTED PRESS TO THE NEW MEDIA, RESULTING IN A DECLINE IN PROFITS. MANY NEWSPAPERS AROUND THE WORLD LAUNCHED ONLINE EDITIONS IN AN ATTEMPT TO STAY AHEAD OF THEIR AUDIENCE. HOWEVER, IN THE REST OF THE WORLD, CHEAPER PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION, INCREASED LITERACY, THE GROWING MIDDLE CLASS AND OTHER FACTORS HAVE COMPENSATED FOR THE RISE OF ELECTRONIC MEDIA AND NEWSPAPERS.**
- **ON 10 APRIL 1995, THE AMERICAN REPORTER BECAME THE FIRST DAILY NEWSPAPER TO START ON THE INTERNET.**

NOWADAYS

- **IN GENERAL, PRINTED NEWSPAPERS LOST THEIR VALUE AND PRESTIGE AND INTERNET ALONG WITH TV BECAME THE MAIN SOURCE OF INFORMATION, CAUSING A DOWNFALL IN THE NEWSPAPER INDUSTRY.**

